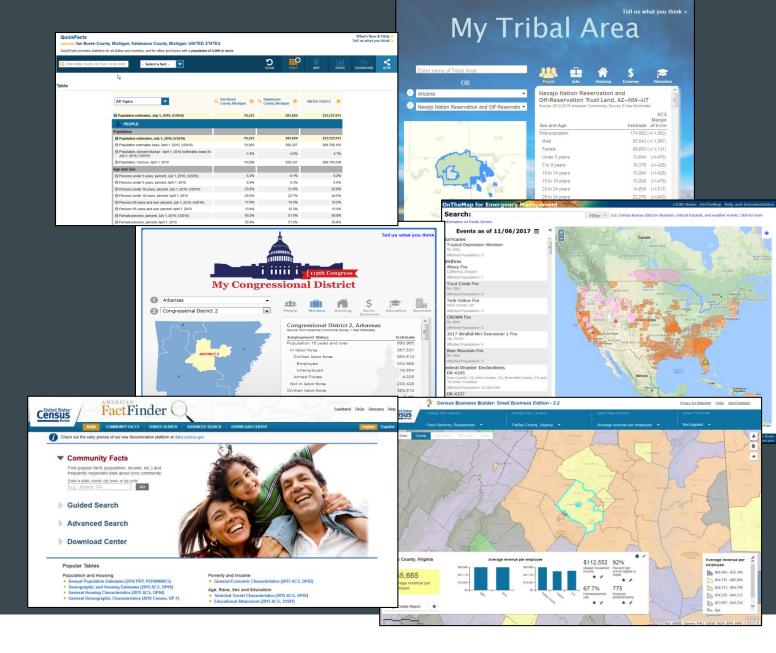
Census Bureau Product Update

Arizona State Data Center Annual Meeting September 20, 2018

Presented by: Eric Coyle
Data Dissemination Specialist
U.S. Census Bureau





U.S. Department of Commerce Economics and Statistics Administration U.S. CENSUS BUREAU census.gov

Agenda

Current Population Survey Annual Social and Economic Supplement

• 2017 Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Reports

American Community Survey

• 2017 1-year estimates release updates

Statistics in Schools

• What's new!

Census Business Builder

• 2.4 Update

Census Academy

Q&A



Income and Poverty in the United States: 2017

P60-265

September 2018

INTRODUCTION

Since the publication of the first

official U.S. poverty estimates,

researchers and policy makers

have continued to discuss the and poverty in the United States.

Beginning in 2011, the U.S. Census Bureau began publishing the Supplemental Poverty Measure (SPM), which extends the official

income families and individuals

released by the Census Bureau,

with support from the Bureau of

poverty measure. This is the eighth report describing the SPM,

collected in 2018 and earlier

(CPS ASEC).

census.gov

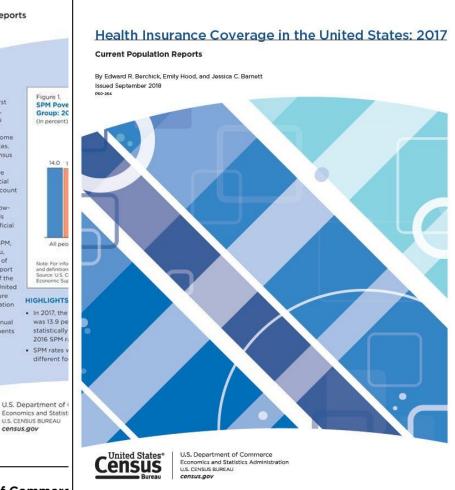
Current Population Survey Annual

Social and Economic Supplements

Current Population Reports

Current Population Reports By Kayla Fontenot, Jessica Semega, and M Issued September 2018 Economics and U.S. CENSUS BUI

The Supplemental Poverty Measure: 2017



- Data are based on the Current. Population Survey's Annual Social and Economic Supplement (CPS ASEC).
- CPS ASEC is the official source. of national poverty estimates.
- Official poverty estimates are calculated in accordance with OMB Statistical Policy Directive 14.

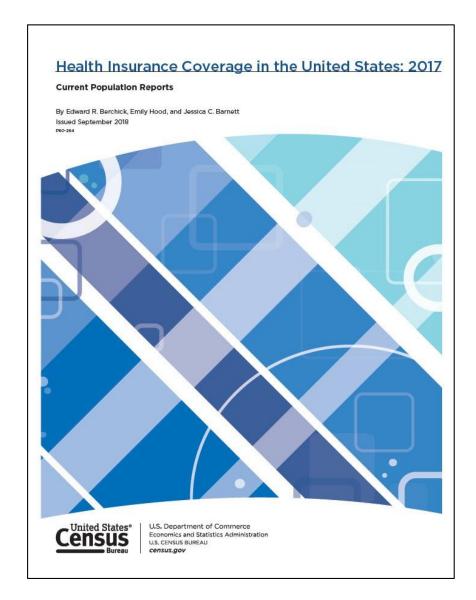
https://www.census.gov/newsroom/pressreleases/2018/income-poverty.html



U.S. Department of Commerc

Economics and Statistics Administration U.S. CENSUS BUREAU

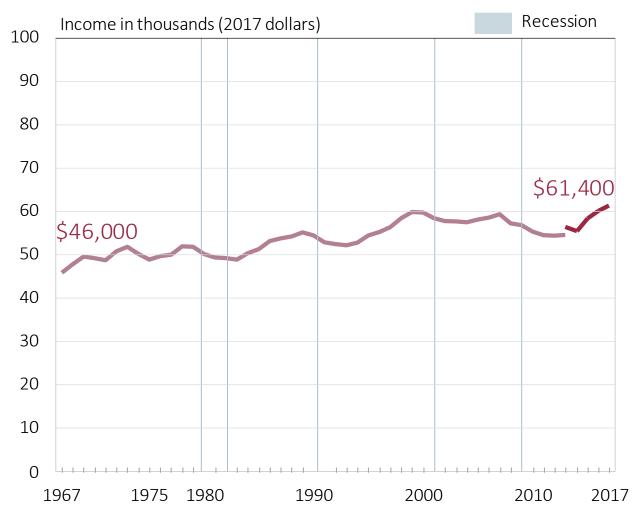
census.gov



- Includes Current Population Survey (CPS) and American Community Survey (ACS) data.
- ACS is the recommended source for smaller populations and levels of geography.



Real Median Household Income: 1967 to 2017



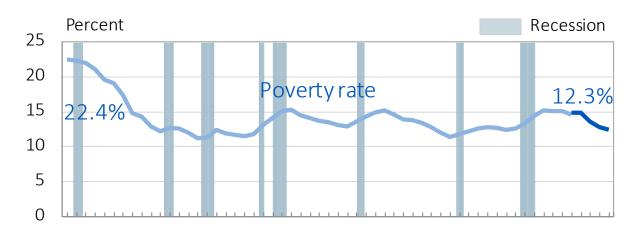
Median household income was \$61,400 in 2017, an increase in real terms of 1.8 percent from the 2016 median of \$60,300. This is the third consecutive annual increase in median household income.



U.S. Department of Commerce Economics and Statistics Administration U.S. CENSUS BUREAU census.gov

Note: The data for 2013 and beyond reflect the implementation of the redesigned income questions. Income rounded to nearest \$100.

Poverty Rate and Number in Poverty: 1959 to 2017





The official poverty rate in 2017 was 12.3 percent, down 0.4 percentage points from 2016. In 2017, there were 39.7 million people in poverty, not statistically different from the number in poverty in 2016.



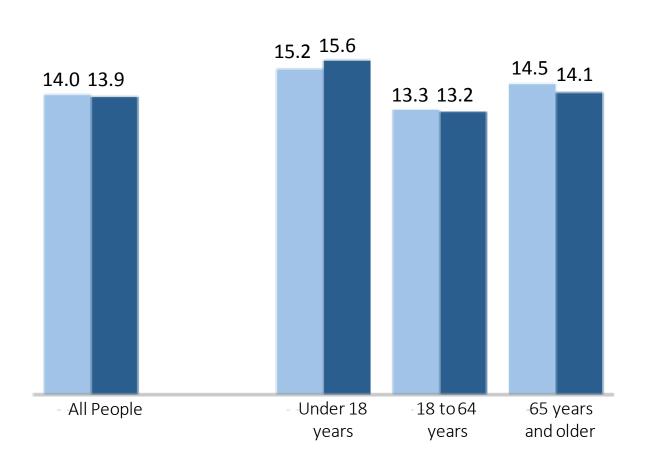
U.S. Department of Commerce Economics and Statistics Administration U.S. CENSUS BUREAU census.gov Note: The data for 2013 and beyond reflect the implementation of the redesigned income questions. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 1960 to 2018 Annual Social and Economic Supplements.

Comparison of SPM Poverty Estimates: 2016 and 2017

2017

2016

(In Percent)

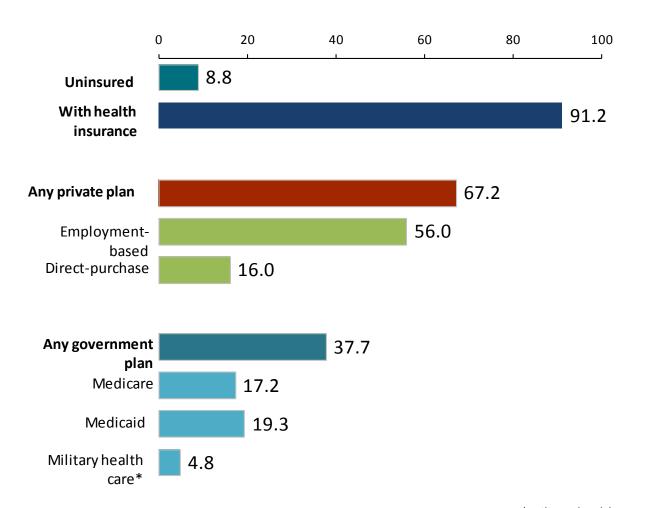


The Supplemental Poverty
Measure (SPM) rate in 2017 was
13.9 percent. This is not
statistically different from the
2016 SPM rate of 14.0 percent.



Percentage of People by Type of Health Insurance Coverage: 2017

Supplement.



The percentage of people without health insurance coverage for the entire calendar year was 8.8 percent, or 28.5 million people. The uninsured rate and number of uninsured in 2017 were not statistically different from 2016.



U.S. Department of Commerce Economics and Statistics Administration U.S. CENSUS BUREAU census.gov

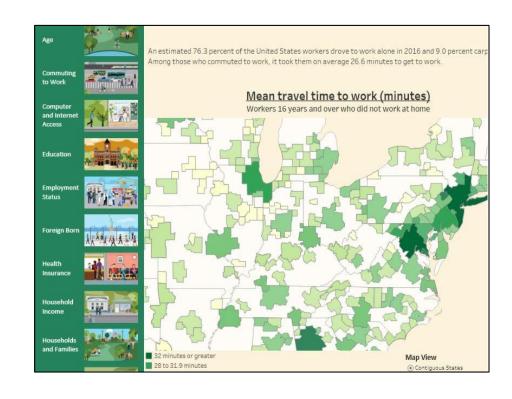
^{*}Military health care includes TRICARE and CHAMPVA (Civilian Health and Medical Program of the Department of Veterans Affairs) as well as care provided by the Department of Veterans Affairs and the military.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2018 Annual Social and Economic

American Community Survey – Latest Release

Thursday, September 13th

- 2017 ACS 1-year public release
 - Detailed Tables
 - Summary Tables
 - ACS Data Tools (My Congressional District, QuickFacts, API)
 - State and Metro Area Graphics
 - Pre-Recorded Soundbites
- Infographics and Visualizations



https://www.census.gov/newsroom/press-kits/2018/acs-1year.html



ACS Basics: 1-Year Data Products

Data Profiles

(Social, Economic, Housing, Demographic)

 Comparison Profiles (2013 to 2017)

Selected Population Profiles
 (Race, Hispanic Origin, Ancestry, Place of Birth)

- Ranking Tables (89)
- Geographic Comparison Tables (96)
- Subject Tables (83)
- Detailed Tables (1,372)
- Supplemental Tables (59) Oct 2018

Subject	2016 Estimate	2015 Estimate	2016 - 2015 Statistical Significance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
Population 16 years and over	257,950,721	256,167,758	*
In labor force	63.1%	63.1%	
Civilian labor force	62.8%	62.7%	
Employed	59.1%	58.8%	*
Unomployed	2 60%	2 00%	*

A Not		Occupied ho	ousing units
Civilia	Subject	Estimate	Margin of Error
Une	Occupied housing units	118,860,065	+/-154,606
	HOUSEHOLD SIZE		
Femal	1-person household	28.0%	+/-0.1
In la	2-person household	33.9%	+/-0.1
С	3-person household	15.6%	+/-0.1
	4-or-more-person household	22.5%	+/-0.1
	OCCUPANTS PER ROOM		
	1.00 or less occupants per room	96.6%	+/-0.1
	1.01 to 1.50 occupants per room	2.3%	+/-0.1
	1.51 or more occupants per room	1.1%	+/-0.1



ACS Changes to Data Collection Methods

- Previous years included Computer Assisted Telephone Interviews (CATI) for nonresponse
- CATI was eliminated in October 2017 due to increasing cost
- Respondent burden was significantly reduced
- Negligible impact to data quality
- Telephone Questionnaire Assistance (TQA) and Failed Edit Follow Up (FEFU) operations were not changed

https://census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/news/updates.2017.html



ACS New Tables

Group Quarters

- Two new Subject Tables have replaced S2601B
 - S2602: Characteristics of the Group Quarters Population by Group Quarters Type (3 Types)
 - S2603: Characteristics of the Group Quarters Population by Group Quarters Type (5 Types)
- 55 new Detailed Tables as source tables for the new Subject Tables

TableID	Line Number	Description
B26220		GROUP QUARTERS TYPE [5] BY RECEIPT OF FOOD STAMPS/SNAP IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS
B26220		Universe: Population in group quarters
B26220	1	Group quarters population:
B26220	2	Received Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months
B26220	3	Did not receive Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months
B26220	4	Institutionalized group quarters population:
B26220	5	Received Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months
B26220	6	Did not receive Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months
B26220	7	Adult correctional facilities:
B26220	8	Received Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months
B26220	9	Did not receive Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months
B26220	10	Nursing facilities/skilled nursing facilities:
B26220	11	Received Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months
B26220	12	Did not receive Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months
B26220	13	Juvenile facilities:
B26220	14	Received Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months
B26220	15	Did not receive Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months
B26220	16	Noninstitutionalized group quarters population:
B26220	17	Received Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months
B26220	18	Did not receive Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months
B26220	19	College/university student housing:
B26220	20	Received Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months
B26220	21	Did not receive Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months
B26220	22	Military quarters/military ships:
B26220	23	Received Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months
B26220	24	Did not receive Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months

https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/table_shells/2017/

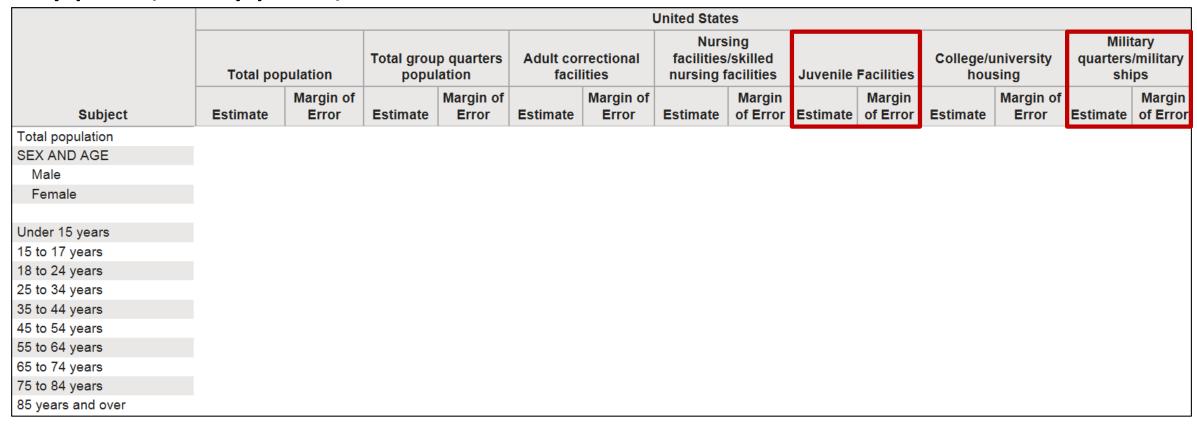


2016 Table: S2601B Characteristics of the Group Quarters Population by Group Quarters Type

					United	l States				
	Total po	pulation	_	ıp quarters ılation		rrectional lities	_	cilities/skilled J facilities	_	university using
Subject	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	323,127,515	****	8,079,879	****	2,189,913	+/-1,046	1,498,858	****	2,689,356	****
SEX AND AGE										
Male	49.2%	+/-0.1	60.9%	+/-0.2	90.9%	+/-0.4	36.7%	+/-0.5	45.3%	+/-0.5
Female	50.8%	+/-0.1	39.1%	+/-0.2	9.1%	+/-0.4	63.3%	+/-0.5	54.7%	+/-0.5
Under 15 years	18.9%	+/-0.1	0.8%	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
15 to 17 years	3.9%	+/-0.1	1.7%	+/-0.1	0.2%	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)	1.1%	+/-0.1
18 to 24 years	9.6%	+/-0.1	41.2%	+/-0.1	13.7%	+/-0.3	0.2%	+/-0.1	96.5%	+/-0.2
25 to 34 years	13.7%	+/-0.1	12.9%	+/-0.2	33.2%	+/-0.4	0.6%	+/-0.1	2.1%	+/-0.1
35 to 44 years	12.6%	+/-0.1	9.4%	+/-0.1	25.5%	+/-0.4	1.1%	+/-0.1	0.3%	+/-0.1
45 to 54 years	13.2%	+/-0.1	8.1%	+/-0.1	17.0%	+/-0.3	4.0%	+/-0.2	0.1%	+/-0.1
55 to 64 years	12.8%	+/-0.1	7.0%	+/-0.1	8.0%	+/-0.2	10.9%	+/-0.3	0.1%	+/-0.1
65 to 74 years	8.9%	+/-0.1	5.0%	+/-0.1	2.0%	+/-0.1	17.7%	+/-0.3	0.0%	+/-0.1
75 to 84 years	4.4%	+/-0.1	5.6%	+/-0.1	0.3%	+/-0.1	25.7%	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
85 years and over	1.9%	+/-0.1	8.3%	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-0.1	39.8%	+/-0.5	(X)	(X)



2017 Table: S2603 Characteristics of the Group Quarters Population By Group Quarters Type (5 Types)





ACS New Tables (continued)

Citizen Voting-Age Population

- **B29001:** Citizen, Voting-Age Population by Age
- B29002: Citizen, Voting-Age Population by Educational Attainment
- B29003: Citizen, Voting-Age Population by Poverty Status
- B29004: Median Household Income for Households with a Citizen, Voting-Age Householder (in 2017 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)
- S2901: Citizen, Voting-Age Population by Selected Characteristics

	Line	
Table ID	Number	Description
S2901	0	CITIZEN, VOTING-AGE POPULATION BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS
S2901	0.5	Subject
S2901	1	Citizens 18 years and over
S2901	1.5	AGE
S2901	2	18 to 29 years
S2901	3	30 to 44 years
S2901	4	45 to 64 years
S2901	5	65 years and over
S2901	5.3	
S2901	5.5	SEX
S2901	6	Male
S2901	7	Female
S2901	7.3	
S2901	7.5	RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN
S2901	8	White alone
S2901	9	Black or African American alone
S2901	10	Asian alone
C2001	11	American Indian and Alaska Native alone

https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/table_shells/2017/



ACS New Tables (continued)

Income and Earnings

- **B19122:** Number of Earners in Family
- B20018: Median Earnings in the Past 12 Months (in 2017 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars) for the Population 16 Years and Over Who Worked Full-Time, Year-Round with Earnings in the Past 12 Months

TableID	Line	Description
	Number	
B19122		NUMBER OF EARNERS IN FAMILY
B19122		Universe: Families
B19122	1	Total:
B19122	2	No earners
B19122	3	1 earner
B19122	4	2 earners
B19122	5	3 or more earners

Health Insurance

• **C27021:** Health Insurance Coverage Status by Living Arrangement

ttps://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/table_shells/2017/



ACS Noteworthy Data Product Modifications

Modifications made to tables on:

- Health Insurance
- Age and Sex
- Foreign-Born Population

Changes include improvements to:

- Age categories
- Table universe
- Income detail

- Income and Earnings
- Marital History
- Grandparents Living with Grandchildren
- Poverty thresholds
- Table display (counts and percentages)
- Level of detail to ensure confidentiality



ACS Geography Update

- New Geographies:
 - American Indian off-reservation trust lands: 9 new geographies in California, Massachusetts, Michigan, and Washington
 - County Subdivisions: 9 new geographies in Louisiana, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin
 - **Places:** 7 new cities, villages, and census-designated places in Florida, Georgia, Illinois, South Dakota, Texas, and Wisconsin.
- Boundary changes due to annexation, disincorporation, and geocoding updates

https://census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/table-and-geography-changes.html

Guidance for ACS Users



Compare across geographies and population subgroups using 2017 ACS



Compare 2016 ACS and 2017 ACS estimates but use caution when comparing

Income, Earnings, and Poverty



Compare percentages, means, medians, and rates instead of totals whenever possible



Don't expect ACS estimates to match decennial census counts or estimates from other surveys

https://census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/guidance/comparing-acs-data/2017.html



ACS Website

U.S. Department of Commerce | Blogs | Index A-Z | Glos

Census Bureau

TOPICS
Population, Economy

GEOGRAPHY Maps, Products LIBRARY Infographics, Publications DATA Tools, Developers SURVEYS/PROGRAMS Respond, Survey Data NEWSROOM News, Blogs ABOUT US Our Research

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// Census.gov / Our Surveys & Programs / American Community Survey (ACS)

American Community Survey (ACS)

About the Survey

Respond to the Survey

News & Updates

Data

Guidance for Data Users

Geography & ACS

Technical

Documentation

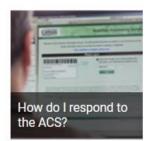
Methodology

Library

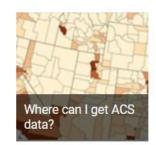
Operations and Administration

Contact Us

The American Community Survey (ACS) helps local officials, community leaders, and businesses understand the changes taking place in their communities. It is the premier source for detailed population and housing information about our nation.











census.gov/acs

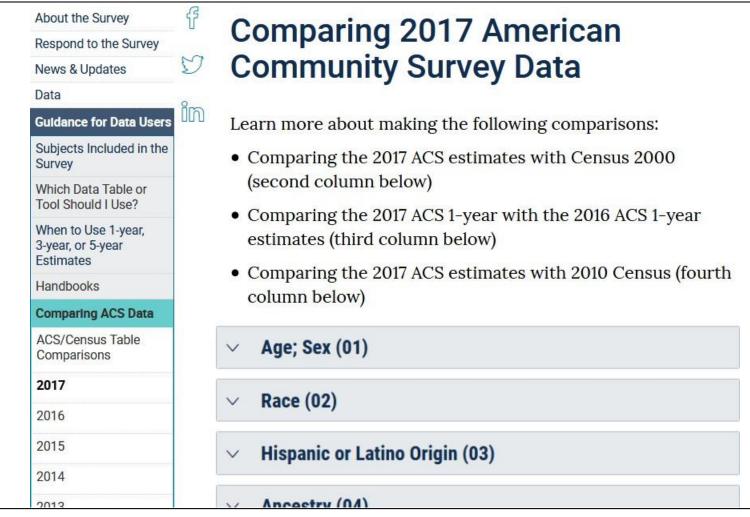
Data Tables & Tools

About the Survey	Ranking Tables	Share Your	ACS Data Story
Respond to the Survey			
News & Updates	Show 30 ventries	Filter by keyword:	
Data	Table Title	Topic	Table A
Data Tables & Tools			ID
Data Profiles	Percent Of The Total Population Who Are White Alone	Race	R0201
Narrative Profiles	Percent Of The Total Population Who Are Black Or African American	Race	R0202
Subject Tables	Alone		
Ranking Tables	Percent Of The Total Population Who Are American Indian And Alaska Native Alone	Race	R0203
Supplemental Tables	Percent Of The Total Population Who Are Asian Alone	Race	R0204
American FactFinder	Bernet Of The Tatal Berneti's Nation Notice Herritan And Other	D	DOOOE
More ACS Tools & Apps	Percent Of The Total Population Who Are Native Hawaiian And Other Pacific Islander Alone	Race	R0205
Data via FTP	Percent Of The Total Population Who Are Some Other Race Alone	Race	R0206
Summary File Data	Percent Of The Total Population Who Are Two Or More Races	Race	R0207
PUMS Data	Percent Of The Total Population Who Are Two Or More Races Excluding Some Other Race	Race	R0208

https://www.census.gov/acs/www/data/data-tables-and-tools/



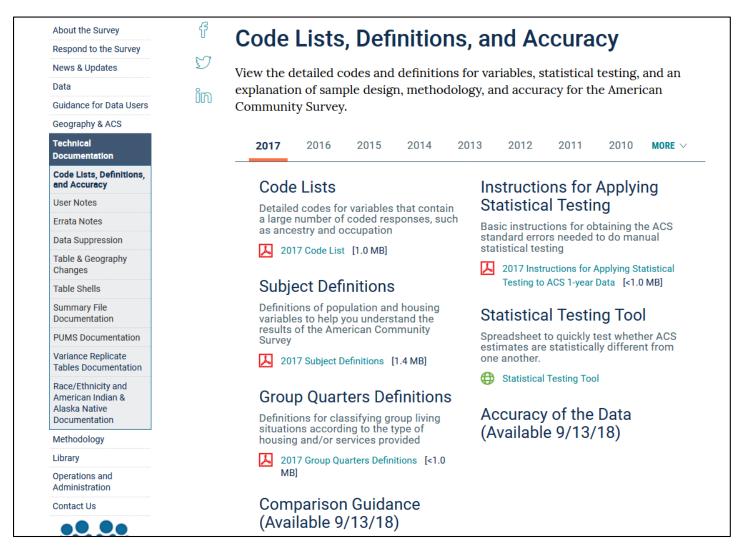
Comparison Guidance



https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/guidance/comparing-acs-data/2017.html



Documentation





Why We Ask

American Community Survey

← Back to Topics Page

Why We Ask Questions About...

Computer and Internet Use

We ask questions about the computers and devices that people use, whether people access the internet, and how people access the internet to create data about computer and internet use.

We added these questions in 2013 as a requirement of the Broadband Data Improvement Act of 2008. They help federal agencies measure the nationwide development of broadband access and decrease barriers to broadband access.

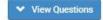


Your privacy concerns

We use your confidential survey answers to create statistics like those in the results below and in the full tables that contain all the data—no one is able to figure out your survey answers from the statistics we produce. The Census Bureau is legally bound to strict confidentiality requirements. Individual records are not shared with anyone, including federal agencies and law enforcement entities. By law, the Census Bureau cannot share respondents' answers with anyone—not the IRS, not the FBI, not the CIA, and not with any other government agency.

Questions as they appear on the form

We ask three questions that cover the type of computer you use, whether you have internet access, and what type of internet access you have.



Results from these questions

We compile the results from these questions to provide communities with important statistics to evaluate access to computers and the internet. You can see some of these published statistics here for the nation, states, and communities (counties, cities, towns) with a population of 65,000 or more.*

*Please note: Data will be available for all communities in 2018 when the 2013-2017 ACS 5-year estimates are released.

United States

Households with a Computer

89.3 percent

Source: Latest ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles/Social Characteristics Households with a Broadband Internet Subscription

81.4 percent

Source: Latest ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles/Social Characteristics Population 65+ with No Computer in Household

Close Results

20.2 percent

Source: Latest ACS 1-Year Estimates Subject Tables: S2802

View Results for a State

Louisiana

~

et Data

Louisiana

Households with a Computer

84.5 percent

Source: Latest ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles/Social Characteristics Households with a Broadband Internet Subscription

74.4 percent

Source: Latest ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles/Social Characteristics Population 65+ with No Computer in Household

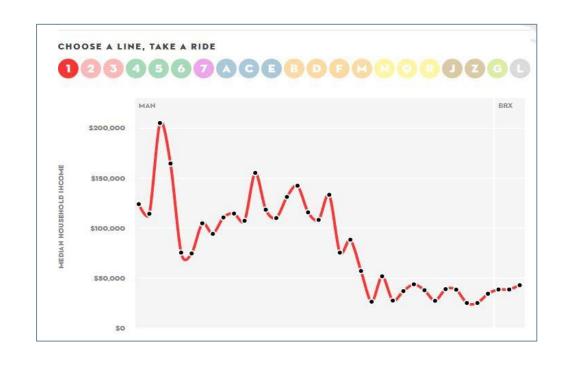
27.7 percent

Source: Latest ACS 1-Year Estimates Subject Tables: S2802





Application Programming Interface (API)





https://www.census.gov/data/developers/data-sets.html



Future ACS Data Releases

2017 ACS 1-Year Supplemental Estimates (Geographies of 20,000+)

Thursday, October 18: Public Release

2013-2017 ACS 5-Year Estimates (All geographic areas)

Tuesday, December 4: Embargo Begins

Thursday, December 6: Public Release

Public Use Microdata Sample Files (PUMS)

Thursday, October 18: 2017 1-Year PUMS File

January 17, 2019: 2013-2017 5-Year PUMS File

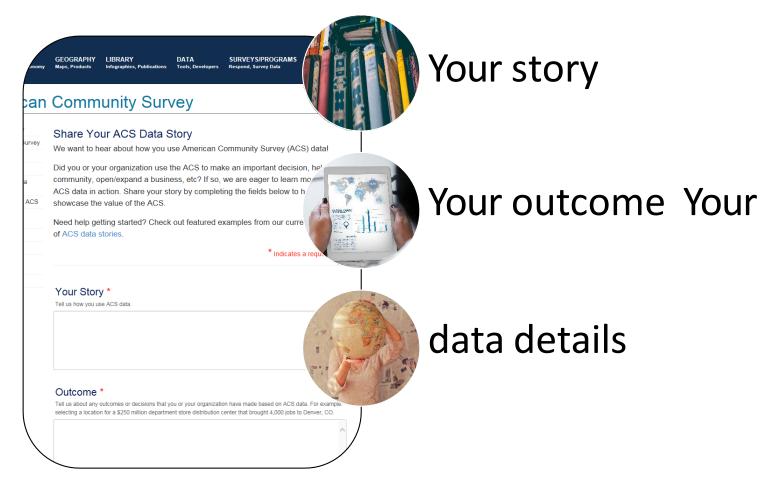
2013-2017 Variance Replicate Estimates

January 17, 2019: Public Release

https://census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/news/data-releases/2017/release-schedule.html



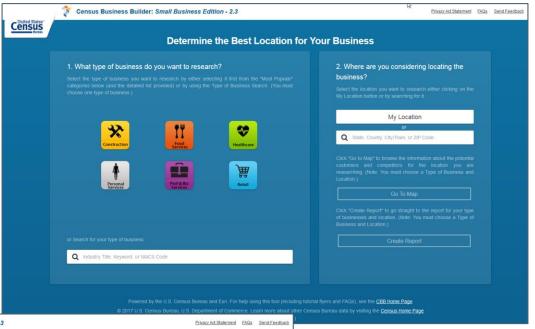
Data Tell Stories. Tell Us Yours!

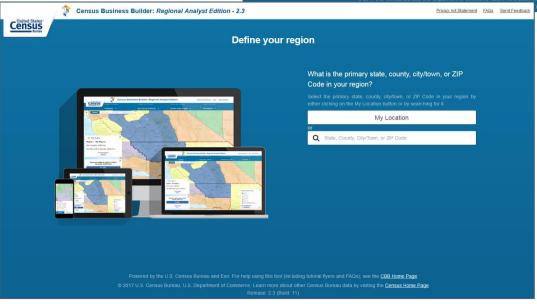


https://www.census.gov/acs/www/share-your-story/



Census Business Builder





V.2.4 Is HERE!

Guiding Principles

- Easy to use
- Customer focused
- Provide access to Census data and more
 - USDA & third party
- Leverage existing Census investments
 - Esri, API
- Use latest technology
 - Cloud
- Provide for free

CBB Home Page

https://www.census.gov/data/data-tools/cbb.html



U.S. Department of Commerce Economics and Statistics Administration U.S. CENSUS BUREAU census.gov

Census Business Builder 2.4 Update

What's New in Version 2.4

New and Expanded Content:

 Revised business data (from the 2016 County Business Patterns and 2016 Nonemployer Statistics program.

New or Revised Features:

- Ability to build regions in RAE by combinations of States, Counties, Cities/Towns,
 ZIP codes, and Tracts (Tracts is new!).
- Ability to build regions in RAE by combinations of geographic areas across types.

https://www.census.gov/data/data-tools/cbb.How Tos.html



Statistics in Schools



Statistics in Schools

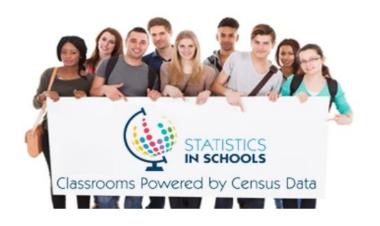


Educate your students about the value and everyday use of statistics. The Statistics in Schools program provides resources for teaching and learning with real life data. Explore the site for standards-aligned, classroom-ready activities.









census.gov/schools



U.S. Department of Commerce Economics and Statistics Administration U.S. CENSUS BUREAU census.gov

Grade Levels and Subjects

Classroom activities available for:

- Elementary and middle school
 - ✓ Math
 - √ Geography
 - ✓ History
- High school
 - ✓ Math
 - ✓ History
 - √ Geography
 - √ Sociology



Census Bureau 101 for Students

Our "Census Bureau 101 for Students" handout includes information about:

- The first census and its purpose
- The progression of the decennial census
- Other prominent Census Bureau surveys
- Available at:

https://www.census.gov/schools/about/students101.html



CENSUS BUREAU 101 FOR STUDENTS

The U.S. Census Bureau is the leading source of information on the nation's people, places, and economy, providing data about our country's population size and growth as well as detailed portraits of the changing characteristics of our communities. The Census Bureau, part of the U.S. Department of Commerce, was created to address language in the Constitution on America's need to count its population.

America's founders recognized that this information was needed to effectively serve its people. The data collected as part of the first count in 1790 — a six-question survey — expanded in the following years to include information on the economy, immigration, migration, and agriculture. One of the most important ways all of this information has been used is to determine apportionment of the seats in the U.S. House of Representatives.

The count of the U.S. population — carried out every 10 years — is called the Decennial Census of Population and Housing. During the decennial census, the Census Bureau contacts every household, asking questions such as:

- · How many people live or stay in this house, apartment, or mobile home?
- What is the name of the person who owns this house, apartment, or mobile home?
- How old is the person who owns this house, apartment, or mobile home? When is his
 or her birthday?





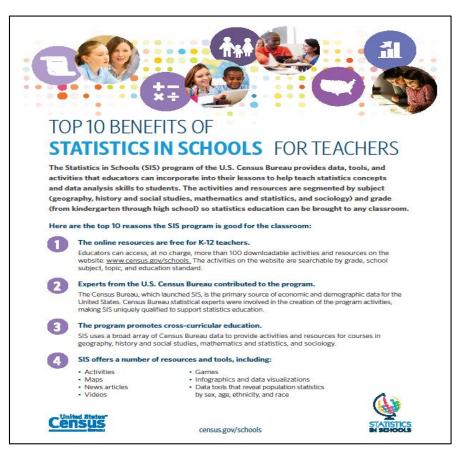
census.gov/schools



Top 10 Benefits for Teachers

Our "Top 10 Benefits of Statistics in Schools for Teachers" handout highlights that:

- Activities were developed by teachers, for teachers.
- The program promotes cross-curricular education.
- Activities can augment teachers' curriculum.
- The program can easily be expanded or modified to meet students' skill levels.
- Activities correspond with specified, relevant standards and guidelines.
- All resources are completely free and ready to use.
- Available at: https://www.census.gov/schools/about/top10.html

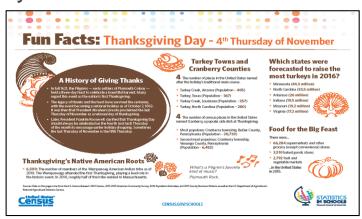


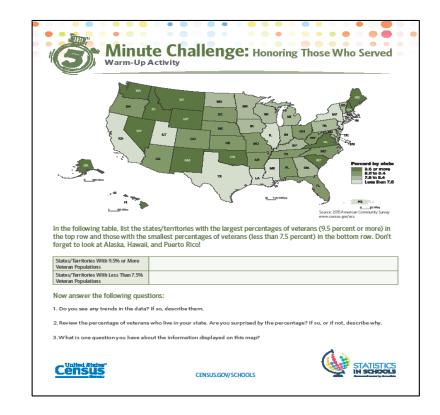


New Materials

Statistics in Schools has a number of new activities and resources:

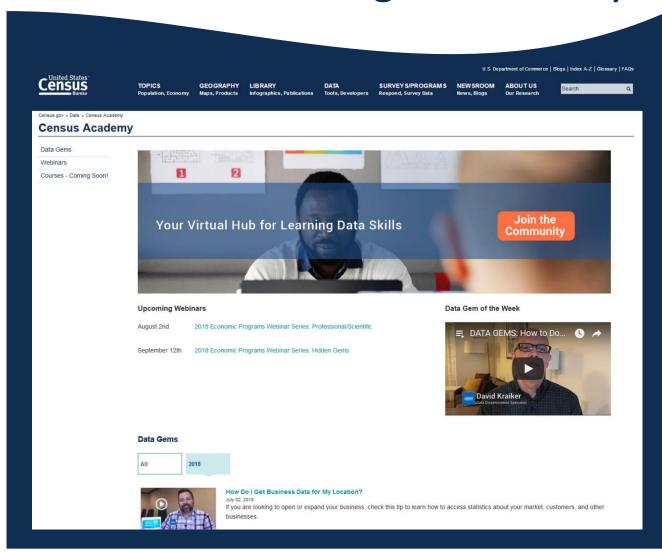
- English Activities
- New Geography Activities
- Fun Facts
- Warm-Up Activities
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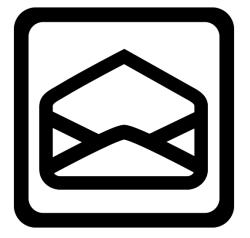
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Q&A and Thank You!



